

YOU & MATHS If $2^4 \cdot 3^8 = n \cdot 6^4$, then $n =$

- ☐ A 12 ☐ B 24 ☐ C 27 ☐ D 54 ☐ E 81

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To figure out the value of n , let's first rewrite the left-hand side of the equation using the definition of exponent. We have:

$$2^4 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2,$$

$$3^8 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3,$$

so our equation becomes:

$$2^4 \cdot 3^8 = n \cdot 6^4 \rightarrow \underline{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2} \cdot \underline{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = n \cdot 6^4.$$

We now notice that we can multiply some of the 2's and 3's on the left-hand side of the equation. By doing that, we get:

$$(2 \cdot 3) \cdot (2 \cdot 3) \cdot (2 \cdot 3) \cdot (2 \cdot 3) \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = n \cdot 6^4 \rightarrow 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = n \cdot 6^4,$$

which we can then write as:

$$34 \cdot \underline{6^4} = n \cdot \underline{6^4}.$$

Because the term 6^4 appears on both sides of the equation, we have:

$$n = 3^4 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 81.$$

The correct answer is therefore E.