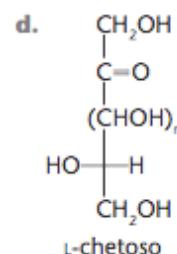
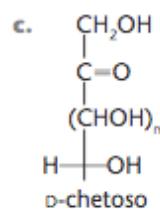
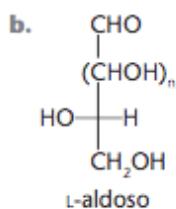
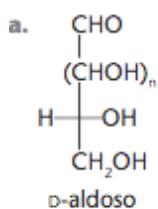


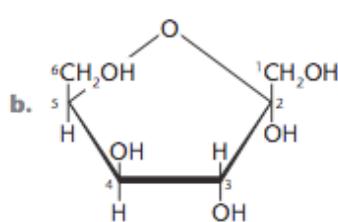
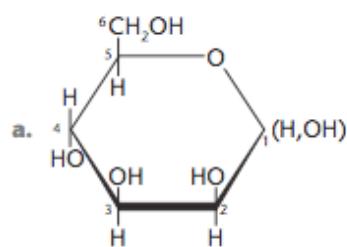
ESERCIZI DI FINE CAPITOLO
SOLUZIONI

Capitolo E1 – Le biomolecole

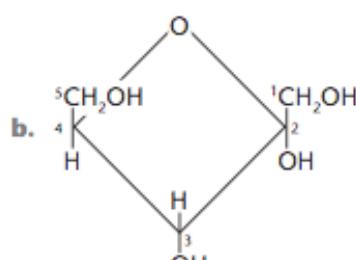
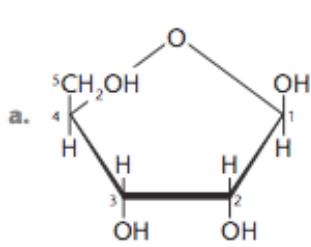
1. A
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. B
7. A
8. B
9. A
10. B
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. C
15. D
16. A
17. D
18. A
19. -



20. A
 21. -

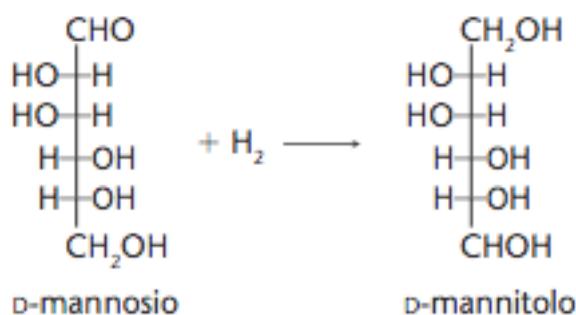


22. -

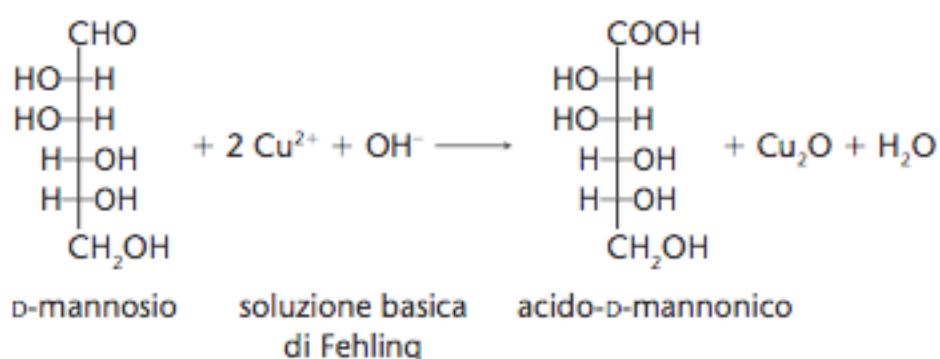


23. α -D-fruttosio = 26,63%
 β -D-fruttosio = 73,37%

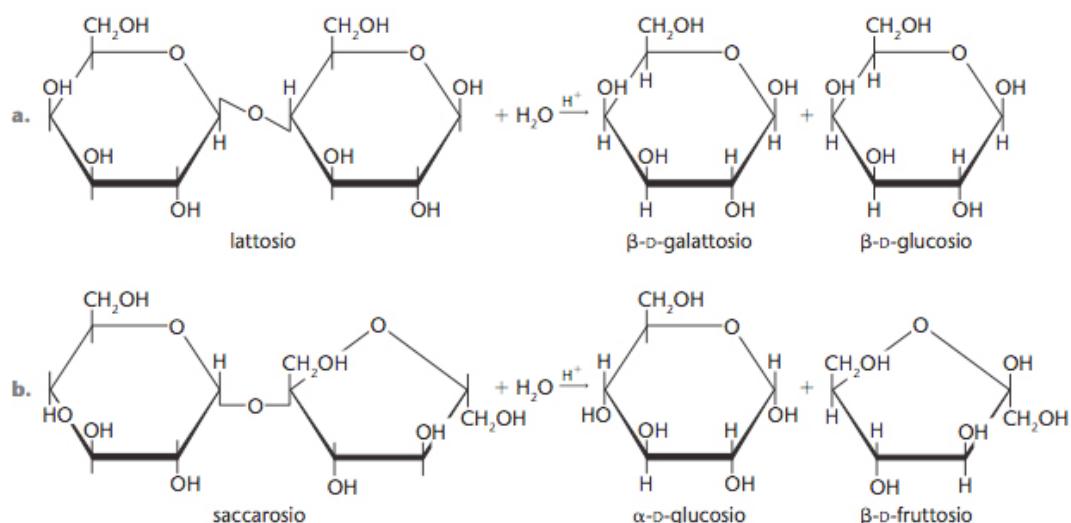
24.-



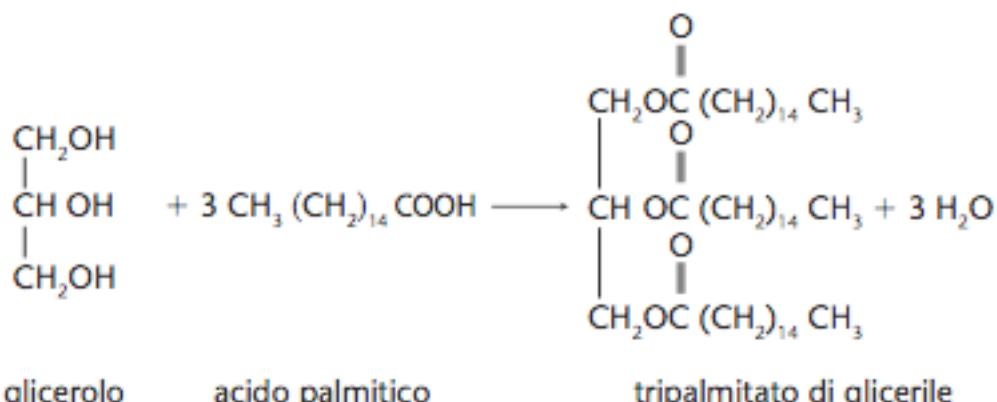
25.-



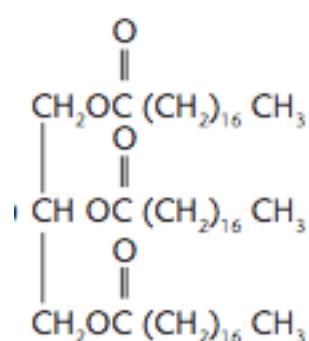
26.-



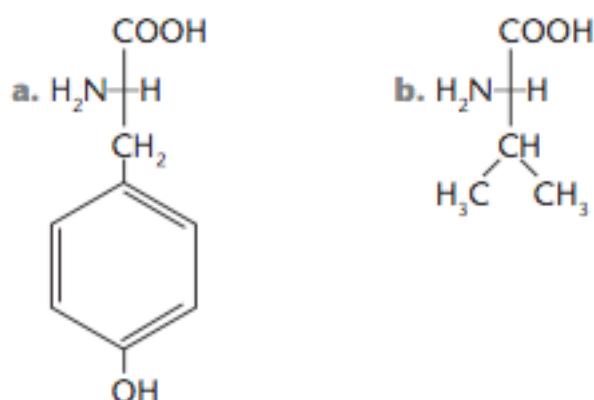
27.-



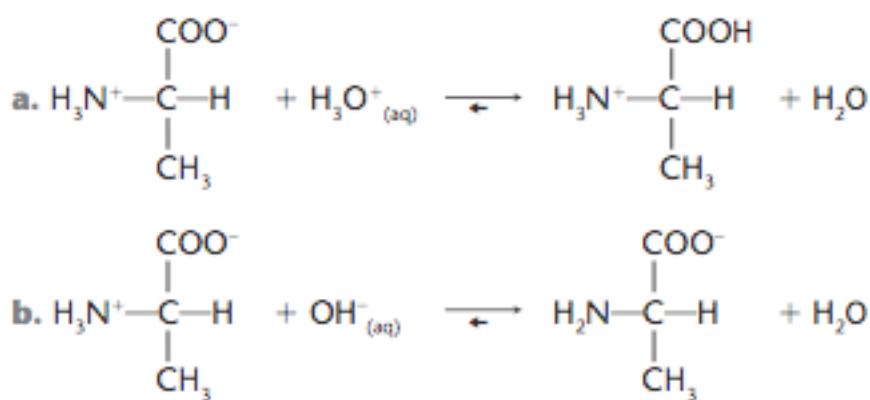
28.-



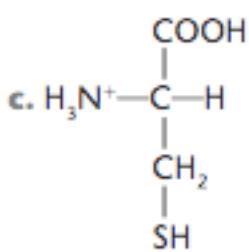
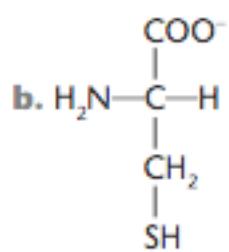
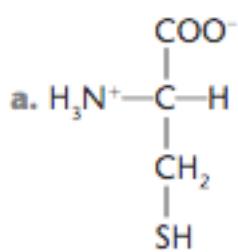
29.-



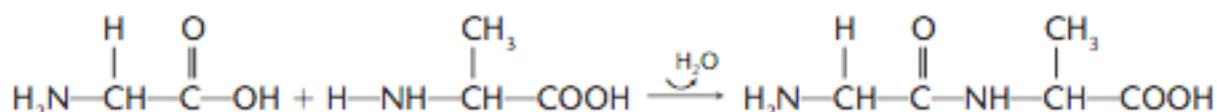
30.-



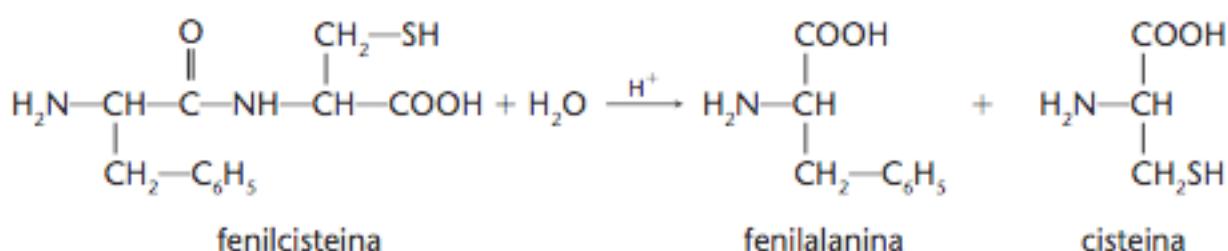
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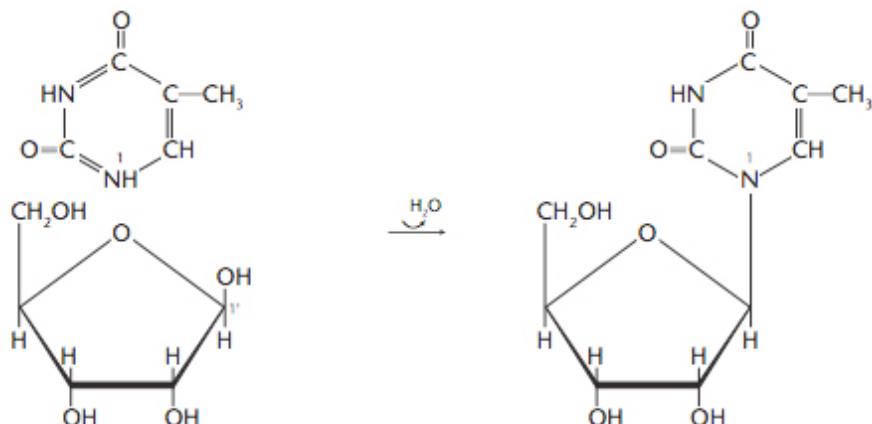
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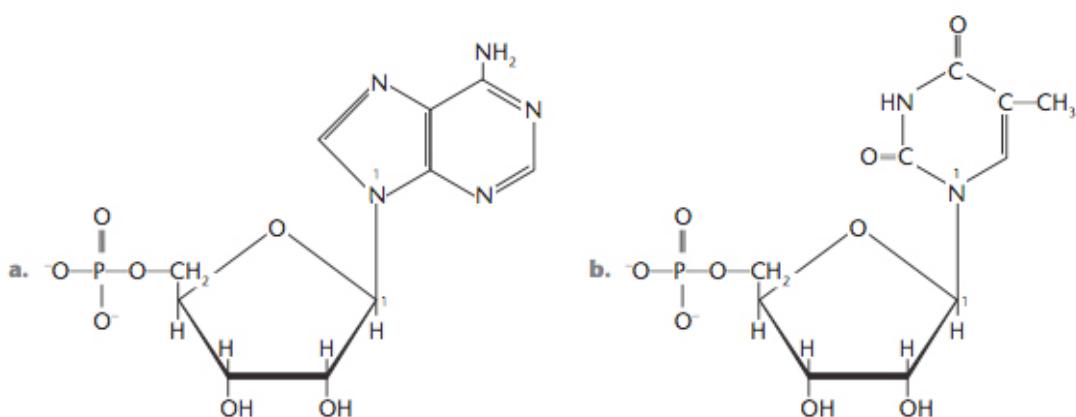
33 -



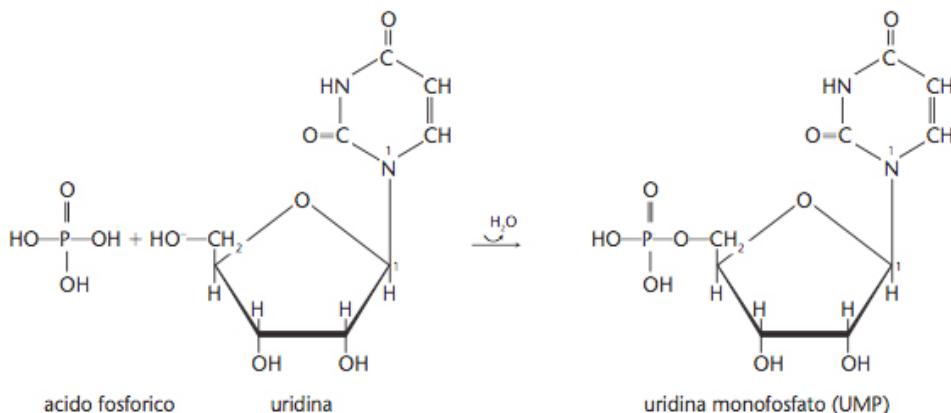
34.-



35,-



36. -



37. C
38. A
39. C
40. A

Capitolo E2 – La bioenergetica

1. B
 2. D
 3. A
 4. B
 5. C
 6. A
 7. D
 8. D
 9. B
 10. A
 11. C
 12. B
 13. C
 14. A
 15. B
 16. B
 17. D
 18. A
 19. C
 20. A
 21. B
 22. D
 23. C
 24. A
 25. vie metaboliche, vie cataboliche, esoergonici, vie anaboliche, endoergonici
 26. gruppi fosfato, accoppiamento energetico, fosforilazione
 27. B
 28. E
 29. B
 30. D
 31. C

Capitolo E3 – La fotosintesi clorofilliana

1. D
2. B
3. A
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. D
8. A
9. C
10. D
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. C
15. B
16. A
17. A
18. D
19. A
20. F, V, V, F, F, V
21. centro di reazione, antenna, pigmento, clorofilla, fotosistema I
22. fissazione, rigenerazione, fosforilazione, amido
23. C
24. C
25. C
26. A
27. C
28. B
29. D
30. D
31. C
32. A

Capitolo E4 – Il metabolismo del glucosio

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. A
6. C
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. B
11. D
12. B
13. A
14. A
15. C
16. B
17. D
18. C
19. A
20. D

- 21.D
22.A
23.B
24.A
25.C
26. ciclo dell'acido citrico, matrice mitocondriale, enzima, ossalacetato, CO₂, fosforilazione a livello del substrato, malato
27.A
28.E
29.A
30.B

Capitolo E5 – La regolazione del metabolismo

1. D
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. C
8. A
9. D
10.D
11.C
12.C
13.B
14.A
15.B
16.C
17.C
18.A
19.A
20.C
21.B
22.D
23.A
24.F, V, V, F, F
25.anche, NADPH, ribosio, diossido di carbonio
26.cataboliche, R, chetogenici, glucogenici, neurotrasmettitori
27.B
28.B
29.A
30.B
31.D
32.B
33.A
34.D
35.B
36.A
37.E
38.A, C

Capitolo E6 – La genetica di virus e batteri

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. D
5. B
6. D
7. B
8. C
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. C
13. B
14. A
15. D
16. C
17. D
18. D
19. B
20. V, V, F, F, F, V, F, F, F
21. batteri, forma, cocchi, bacilli, vibrioni, colera
22. inducibile, repressore, operatore, RNA polimerasi, induttore, trascrizione
23. C
24. D
25. B
26. C
27. B
28. D
29. C
30. D
31. C

Capitolo E7 – La genetica degli eucarioti

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. D
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. B
10. B
11. B
12. D
13. C
14. A
15. C
16. B
17. F, V, V, F, V
18. trascrizione, promotore, fattori di trascrizione, enhancer, cromatina, silencer
19. epigenetica, istoni, metilazione, citosina, acetilazione, polimerasi
20. A
21. C

- 22. D
- 23. D
- 24. A
- 25. A
- 26. E
- 27. D

Capitolo E8 – Il DNA ricombinante

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. D
- 4. B
- 5. A
- 6. C
- 7. A
- 8. B
- 9. D
- 10. C
- 11. A
- 12. C
- 13. B
- 14. A
- 15. C
- 16. D
- 17. B
- 18. A
- 19. C
- 20. B
- 21. C
- 22. F, F, V, F, V, V, F
- 23. puro, la lisi, i lipidi, la denaturazione, proteica
- 24. neutro, negativa, gruppi fosfato, elettrico, positivo, lunghezza
- 25. B
- 26. D
- 27. D
- 28. C
- 29. A
- 30. A
- 31. C
- 32. A
- 33. A
- 34. E
- 35. C
- 36. A

Capitolo E9 – Le applicazioni delle biotecnologie

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. C
- 4. B
- 5. A
- 6. B
- 7. B

- 8. C
- 9. B
- 10. A
- 11. D
- 12. B
- 13. A
- 14. C
- 15. D
- 16. B
- 17. C
- 18. V, V, F, V, F
- 19. piante, parassiti, OGM, produttività, alimenti, farmaci
- 20. pubblica, top-down, restrizione, privata, shotgun sequencing
- 21. B
- 22. B
- 23. C
- 24. D
- 25. C
- 26. D
- 27. B
- 28. A
- 29. D

Capitolo E10 – Risorse e problematiche dei sistemi ambientali

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. D
- 6. A
- 7. B
- 8. D
- 9. B
- 10. D
- 11. B
- 12. D
- 13. B
- 14. B
- 15. C
- 16. D
- 17. B
- 18. C
- 19. D
- 20. servizi di regolazione, fornitura di beni, servizi di supporto, servizi culturali, servizi ecosistemici
- 21. fossili, biocarburanti, termici, geotermici, inquinanti, il fracking
- 22. V, V, F, V
- 23. A4, B3, C5, D1, E2, F7, G6