



## The Lake Isle of Innisfree

This poem reflects Yeats's love of the Irish countryside. It was written in London in 1888, where the homesick poet saw a fountain in a shop window and, by association, began to remember the water of Lough Gill near Sligo, in Ireland.

I will arise<sup>1</sup> and go now, and go to Innisfree, And a small cabin build there, of clay<sup>2</sup> and wattles<sup>3</sup> made: Nine bean-rows<sup>4</sup> will I have there, a hive<sup>5</sup> for the honey-bee, And live alone in the bee-loud glade<sup>6</sup>.

- And I shall have some peace there, for peace comes dropping<sup>7</sup> slow,
  Dropping from the veils of the morning to where the cricket<sup>8</sup> sings;
  There midnight's all a glimmer<sup>9</sup>, and noon a purple glow<sup>10</sup>,
  And evening full of the linnet's<sup>11</sup> wings.
- I will arise and go now, for always night and day

  I hear lake water lapping with low sounds by the shore 12;

  While I stand on the roadway, or on the pavements grey,

  I hear it in the deep heart's core.

William Butler Yeats *The Rose* (1893)

- 1 I will arise. Mi alzerò.
- 2 clay. Argilla.
- 3 wattles. Canne.
- 4 bean-rows. Filari di fagioli.
- 5 hive. Alveare.
- 6 in the bee-loud glade. Nella radura in cui risuona il ronzio delle api.
- 7 dropping. Cadendo.
- 8 cricket. Grillo.
- 9 glimmer. Debole luccichio.
- 10 **purple glow.** Bagliore purpureo.
- 11 **linnet's.** Del fanello (uccello piuttosto comune nelle zone ai margini dei boschi).
- 12 **lapping ... by the shore.** Lambire con suoni bassi la

# VISUAL ANALYSIS 1 READ the poem and write a caption to describe the content of each stanza. • Stanza 1: • Stanza 2: • Stanza 3: 2 LOOK at the visual analysis of the text and write down what each highlight and colour represents.

# 3 **DISCUSS** the following questions in pairs.

- 1 Focus on the use of punctuation. What kind of stanzas does Yeats use?
- 2 What atmosphere do the sounds create in the poem?
- 3 What contrast is presented in the poem?
- 4 How does Yeats use the language of the senses?
- 5 How would you define the tone and the language of the poem?
- 6 Have you ever felt homesick? What images and memories of your country do you think might help you overcome the feeling of loneliness in a foreign country?



### > COMPETENCE: PRODUCING A WRITTEN TEXT ON A GIVEN SUBJECT

WRITE a 10/12-line paragraph to explain in what sense this poem can be regarded as 'Romantic'. What values connected with the Irish cultural renaissance does it promote?

### **COMPETENCE: CONTRASTING AUTHORS**

DISCUSS. Compare the importance of the sense of place and of memory in Yeats's and Eugenio Montale's poetry. Among Montale's poems you may consider *La casa dei doganieri* e *Cigola la carrucola del pozzo*.